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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

Plaintiff,

v.

MICROSOFT CORPORATION, et al.

Defendant.

Case No. 23-cv-02880-JSC

**DECLARATION OF STEVEN SINGER IN
SUPPORT OF NON-PARTY NINTENDO
OF AMERICA INC. STATEMENT
PURSUANT TO LOCAL RULE 79-5(f) AS
TO WHY ITS CONFIDENTIAL
INFORMATION SHOULD BE FILED
UNDER SEAL**

DECLARATION OF STEVEN SINGER

I, Steven Singer, do solemnly declare under penalty of perjury as follows:

1. I am currently Senior Vice President Publisher & Developer Relations at Nintendo of America Inc. ("NOA"). NOA is one of many subsidiaries of Nintendo Co., Ltd. ("NCL"), a corporation based in Japan. Although NCL and each of its subsidiaries (including NOA) are separate companies, for purposes of this declaration I will refer to NCL and its subsidiaries together as "Nintendo." I make this declaration in support of NOA's Statement Pursuant to Local Rule 79-5(f) As to Why Its Confidential Information Should Be Filed Under Seal in the case captioned above. The facts stated in this declaration are based on my own personal knowledge and, if called as a witness, I could and would testify to those facts.

2. In my current role at NOA as Senior Vice President Publisher & Developer Relations, I am responsible for managing the relations between Nintendo and its numerous content developers throughout the United States and Latin America. I have been employed with NOA since April 1999. I joined as Vice President – Latin America and was responsible for overseeing operations in the Latin America region. I also provided support for Nintendo's operations in Southeast Asia, India, and the Middle East. In January 2007, I became Vice President – Licensing. In that role, I was responsible for licensing activities relating to Nintendo's brand and accessories. Based on my work experience, I am familiar with Nintendo's business and strategies. Nintendo keeps business strategy information confidential to protect itself from potential competitive harm.

3. I understand that the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC") has filed in the action captioned above its Complaint for a Temporary Restraining Order and Preliminary Injunction on June 12, 2023 relating to the proposed acquisition of Defendant Activision Blizzard Inc. ("Activision") by Defendant Microsoft Corp. ("Microsoft") (collectively, "Defendants"). I also

1 understand the FTC and Defendants intend to offer certain exhibits at the upcoming evidentiary
2 hearing on the preliminary injunction beginning June 22, 2023.

3 4. I have reviewed the NOA documents discussed herein, which I understand are
4 documents that Plaintiff and/or Defendants intend to offer as exhibits at the upcoming
5 evidentiary hearing. The information contained in those documents is sensitive and confidential
6 business information that will cause competitive harm to Nintendo if publicly released, as
7 described herein.

9 5. Nintendo utilizes a Developer Portal that gives its business partners controlled
10 access to Nintendo's developer tools and resources, in order to create and publish games and
11 applications for current Nintendo platforms. Access to the Developer Portal requires the
12 developer to agree to a non-disclosure agreement. They then must apply and be approved by the
13 relevant departments in order to gain access. The developers are instructed not to duplicate,
14 copy, print, transfer, loan, or otherwise disseminate the information within the Developer Portal
15 without the express prior approval of Nintendo, or use the materials for any purpose other than
16 developing software for Nintendo platforms. The documents include specific Switch hardware
17 specifications, system features, and documentation for developers. If confidential documents
18 from Nintendo's Developer Portal were made public, competitors and rival developers would be
19 able to rely on those documents to create and market competing products which would result in
20 competitive harm to Nintendo. Further, hackers and cheat-software individuals may utilize the
21 information to compromise consumers' Nintendo hardware. The related documents identified by
22 the Plaintiff are PX3066 and PX3270.

25 6. Nintendo has conducted its own primary research, drafted internal analyses, and
26 commissioned external reports regarding Nintendo's current and potential consumers, including
27 survey data, consumer opinion on products and services, and related competitor analyses. These
28

1 efforts are led by Nintendo's Business Analysis and Planning team ("BAP"). This information is
2 treated as confidential even within the Nintendo organization. Nintendo uses this information
3 and analyses to inform its business strategy. This includes how Nintendo competes with other
4 gaming companies in the highly competitive gaming market. The reports on the parties' exhibit
5 lists were not generated regularly, but rather created specifically to analyze and review detailed
6 consumer console use. They include extensive detail regarding the data underlying the analyses,
7 as well as specific recommendations. Public disclosure of Nintendo's internal reviews would
8 allow competitors insight into Nintendo's strategies for maximizing its brand and product appeal
9 and sales performance among Nintendo's target audiences, and to obtain that sensitive
10 competitive information for free.

11
12 7. Specifically, one of these reports analyzes which consumer segments Nintendo
13 should prioritize, and discusses which products and messaging can most effectively reach those
14 audiences. This document is important in Nintendo's understanding of the overall gaming
15 audience. The related document identified by Plaintiff is PX3161.

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17 8. Another report is focused on Nintendo Switch Online, and studies consumer
18 perception and interest in Nintendo's online platform. The study also analyzes how to advertise
19 the platform to potential users and how the platform is perceived against competing, similar
20 online platforms. The related document identified by Defendants is RX2096.

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22 9. Nintendo often engages with content publishers/providers, including Microsoft
23 and Activision, to discuss and negotiate business deals. These discussions are confidential and
24 sensitive, and often take place between senior executives. Disclosing these discussions would
25 allow competitors to leverage confidential negotiation points in future negotiations with
26 Nintendo that would adversely affect Nintendo's negotiation position. The related emails
27 identified by the parties are PX3219, PX3221, RX2106, RX2108, RX2109, and RX2111.
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1 10. One of NOA's main roles is to research, strategize, and execute on Nintendo's
2 advertising and marketing ventures. NOA's Sales, Marketing, and Communications department
3 ("SMC") handles these sensitive matters. NOA's SMC generates confidential reports that speak
4 to topics such as product market performance, customer relations, campaign themes, budgets,
5 and corporate decision making. These reports also contain research on NOA's competitors and
6 strategies on NOA's positioning in the gaming market. Disclosing this information would harm
7 NOA's capability to distinguish itself in the market and risk competitors replicating or
8 undermining NOA's crucial marketing and advertising business strategies. The related
9 documents identified by the Defendants are RX2104, RX2116, RX2124, RX2125, RX2126, and
10 RX2127.
11

12 11. NOA's SMC also creates marketing campaign material for specific products,
13 including hardware and game titles. These materials contain campaign timelines, target
14 audiences, and game-specific considerations. Disclosing these documents would result in harm
15 to NOA's overall advertising goals, as it would allow competitors to see when and how NOA
16 markets its games. The related documents identified by Defendants are RX2001 and RX2002.
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18 12. NOA's Production Development and Publishing ("PDP") and Strategic Initiatives
19 ("SI") teams also create reports that look specifically at Nintendo's competitors' actual and
20 anticipated actions. These reports contain Nintendo's internal interpretation of competitors' and
21 their strategies. Public disclosure would allow competitors to know Nintendo's view on their
22 own businesses and competing products and services, which would harm Nintendo's position in
23 the market. The related documents identified by Defendants are RX2040, RX2058, RX2065,
24 and RX2089.
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26 13. NOA voluntarily participated in an FTC investigatory proceeding related to the
27 proposed acquisition of Activision by Microsoft. The documents produced during the
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1 investigatory period were pursuant to FTC confidentiality rules. As part of those proceedings,
2 NOA prepared a declaration with the assistance of outside counsel. The declaration reveals
3 NOA's strategy and how it seeks to compete in the gaming market. The related document
4 identified by Plaintiff is PX8002.
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6 Executed this 21st day of June 2023 in Redmond, Washington.
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8 *Steven Singer*

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